

Federal Receipts, Outlays, and Surplus (fiscal years), Federal Debt
 and Money Stock (mid-year), and GDP Deflator, 1913-26
 (billions of current dollars, except deflator)

| Year | Federal receipts | Federal outlays | Surplus or or deficit (-) | Federal debt | Money stock | GDP deflator (1996=100) |
|------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| 1913 | 0.714 | 0.715 | --- | 1.2 | 15.4 | 7.2 |
| 1914 | 0.725 | 0.726 | --- | 1.2 | 16.1 | 7.3 |
| 1915 | 0.683 | 0.746 | -0.063 | 1.2 | 17.1 | 7.5 |
| 1916 | 0.761 | 0.713 | 0.048 | 1.2 | 20.4 | 8.1 |
| 1917 | 1.101 | 1.954 | -0.853 | 3.0 | 23.9 | 9.7 |
| 1918 | 3.645 | 12.677 | -9.032 | 12.5 | 25.8 | 11.4 |
| 1919 | 5.130 | 18.493 | -13.363 | 25.5 | 30.3 | 13.0 |
| 1920 | 6.649 | 6.358 | 0.291 | 24.3 | 34.7 | 15.0 |
| 1921 | 5.571 | 5.062 | 0.509 | 24.0 | 32.2 | 13.1 |
| 1922 | 4.026 | 3.289 | 0.736 | 23.0 | 33.6 | 12.1 |
| 1923 | 3.853 | 3.140 | 0.713 | 22.3 | 36.4 | 12.5 |
| 1924 | 3.871 | 2.908 | 0.963 | 21.3 | 38.0 | 12.5 |
| 1925 | 3.641 | 2.924 | 0.717 | 20.5 | 41.7 | 12.7 |
| 1926 | 3.795 | 2.930 | 0.865 | 19.6 | 43.5 | 12.8 |

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Sources: Cols. 1-3, U.S. Office of Management and Budget 2002, 21; col. 4, U.S. Bureau of the Census 1975, 1104; col. 5, Friedman and Schwartz 1963, 707-11 (currency held by the public plus all commercial bank deposits); col. 6, Johnson and Williamson 2002.

Federal Receipts, Outlays, and Surplus (fiscal years), Federal Debt
 and Money Stock (mid-year), and GDP Deflator, 1940-48
 (billions of current dollars, except deflator)

| Year | Federal receipts | Federal outlays | Surplus or deficit (-) | Federal debt | Money stock | GDP deflator |
|------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (1996=100) | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 6.548 | 9.468 | -2.920 | 50.7 | 54.3 | 10.3 |
| 1941 | 8.712 | 13.653 | -4.941 | 57.5 | 61.3 | 11.0 |
| 1942 | 14.634 | 35.137 | -20.503 | 79.2 | 69.0 | --- |
| 1943 | 24.001 | 78.555 | -54.554 | 142.6 | 90.4 | --- |
| 1944 | 43.747 | 91.304 | -47.557 | 204.1 | 104.6 | --- |
| 1945 | 45.159 | 92.712 | -47.553 | 260.1 | 124.7 | --- |
| 1946 | 39.296 | 55.232 | -15.936 | 271.0 | 139.3 | --- |
| 1947 | 38.514 | 34.496 | 4.018 | 257.1 | 146.0 | --- |
| 1948 | 41.560 | 29.764 | 11.796 | 252.0 | 146.9 | 17.3 |

Sources: Cols. 1-3, U.S. Office of Management and Budget 2002, 21; col. 4, U.S. Bureau of the Census 1975, 1105; col. 5, Friedman and Schwartz 1963, 716-18; col. 6, Johnson and Williamson 2002.